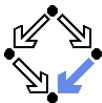
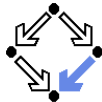


Reasoning about Programs with Interruptions

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Translating Commands to Formulas

- Judgements:

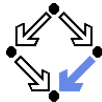
$$\begin{aligned} C : F &\Leftrightarrow \\ \forall s, s' \in \text{State}, e \in \text{Environment} : \\ &\text{executes}(\text{control}(s)) \wedge \llbracket C \rrbracket(s, s') \Rightarrow \\ &\llbracket F \rrbracket(e)(s, s') \end{aligned}$$

- Formulas:

$$\begin{aligned} [F]_{l_1, \dots, l_n}^{F_c, F_b, F_r, \{K_1, \dots, K_m\}} &\equiv \\ (F) \text{ AND } \text{writesonly } l_1, \dots, l_n \text{ AND} \\ (\text{next.continues} \Rightarrow (F_c)) \text{ AND} \\ (\text{next.breaks} \Rightarrow (F_b)) \text{ AND} \\ (\text{next.returns} \Rightarrow (F_r)) \text{ AND} \\ (\text{next.throws} \Rightarrow \\ (\text{next.throws } K_1 \text{ OR } \dots \text{ OR next.throws } K_n)) \end{aligned}$$

We ignore methods for the moment.

Formula Language (Core Syntax)



$F \in \text{Formula}$

$T \in \text{Term}$

$p \in \text{Predicate}$

$f \in \text{Function}$

$F ::= \text{TRUE} \mid \text{FALSE}$

$\mid p(T_1, \dots, T_n) \mid T_1 = T_2 \mid T_1 \neq T_2$

$\mid \text{readonly} \mid \text{writesonly } l_1, \dots, l_n$

$\mid !F \mid F_1 \text{ AND } F_2 \mid F_1 \text{ OR } F_2 \mid F_1 \Rightarrow F_2 \mid F_1 \Leftrightarrow F_2$

$\mid F_1 \text{ XOR } F_2 \mid \text{IF } F \text{ THEN } F_1 \text{ ELSE } F_2 \mid$

$\mid \text{FORALL } \$l_1, \dots, \$l_n: F \mid \text{EXISTS } \$l_1, \dots, \$l_n: F$

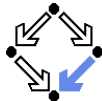
$\mid \text{LET } \$l_1 = T_1, \dots, \$l_n = T_n \text{ IN } F$

$T ::= l \mid l' \mid \$l \mid f(T_1, \dots, T_n)$

$\mid \text{IF } F \text{ THEN } T_1 \text{ ELSE } T_2$

$\mid \text{LET } \$l_1 = T_1, \dots, \$l_n = T_n \text{ IN } T \mid \text{SUCH } \$l: F$

Formula Language (Core Semantics)



$\llbracket _ \rrbracket : \text{Formula} \rightarrow \text{Environment} \rightarrow \text{StateRelation}$

$\llbracket \text{TRUE} \rrbracket(e)(s, s') \Leftrightarrow \text{TRUE}$

$\llbracket \text{FALSE} \rrbracket(e)(s, s') \Leftrightarrow \text{FALSE}$

$\llbracket p(T_1, \dots, T_n) \rrbracket(e)(s, s') \Leftrightarrow$

$\llbracket p \rrbracket(\llbracket T_1 \rrbracket(e)(s, s'), \dots, \llbracket T_n \rrbracket(e)(s, s'))$

$\llbracket T_1 = T_2 \rrbracket(e)(s, s') \Leftrightarrow \llbracket T_1 \rrbracket(e)(s, s') = \llbracket T_2 \rrbracket(e)(s, s')$

$\llbracket \text{readonly} \rrbracket(e)(s, s') \Leftrightarrow s = s'$

$\llbracket \text{writesonly } l_1, \dots, l_n \rrbracket(e)(s, s') \Leftrightarrow s = s' \text{ EXCEPT } l_1, \dots, l_n$

$\llbracket !F \rrbracket(e)(s, s') \Leftrightarrow \neg \llbracket F \rrbracket(e)(s, s')$

$\llbracket F_1 \text{ AND } F_2 \rrbracket(e)(s, s') \Leftrightarrow \llbracket F_1 \rrbracket(e)(s, s') \wedge \llbracket F_2 \rrbracket(e)(s, s')$

...

$\llbracket \text{FORALL } \$l_1, \dots, \$l_n : F \rrbracket(e)(s, s') \Leftrightarrow$

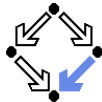
$\forall v_1, \dots, v_n \in \text{Value} : \llbracket F \rrbracket(e[l_1 \mapsto v_1, \dots, l_n \mapsto v_n])(s, s')$

$\llbracket \text{EXISTS } \$l_1, \dots, \$l_n : F \rrbracket(e)(s, s') \Leftrightarrow$

$\exists v_1, \dots, v_n \in \text{Value} : \llbracket F \rrbracket(e[l_1 \mapsto v_1, \dots, l_n \mapsto v_n])(s, s')$

...

Formula Language (Core Semantics)



$\llbracket _ \rrbracket : \mathbf{Term} \rightarrow \mathbf{Environment} \rightarrow \mathbf{BinaryStateFunction}$

$\llbracket l \rrbracket(e)(s, s') = read(s, l)$

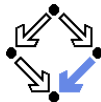
$\llbracket l' \rrbracket(e)(s, s') = read(s', l)$

$\llbracket \$l \rrbracket(e)(s, s') = e(l)$

$\llbracket f(T_1, \dots, T_n) \rrbracket(e)(s, s') =$
 $\llbracket f \rrbracket(\llbracket T_1 \rrbracket(e)(s, s'), \dots, \llbracket T_n \rrbracket(e)(s, s'))$

...

Formula Language: Extended Syntax



$S \in \text{State}$

$F ::= \dots$

| ALLSTATE $\#l_1, \dots, \#l_n: F$

| EXSTATE $\#l_1, \dots, \#l_n: F$

| $S_1 == S_2$

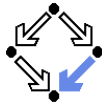
| $S.\text{executes}$ | $S.\text{continues}$ | $S.\text{breaks}$

| $S.\text{returns}$ | $S.\text{throws}$ | $S.\text{throws } l$

$T ::= \dots$ | $S.\text{value}$

$S ::= \text{now}$ | next | $\#l$

Formula Language: Extended Semantics



$\llbracket _ \rrbracket : \text{Formula} \rightarrow \text{Environment} \rightarrow \text{StateRelation}$

...

$\llbracket \text{ALLSTATE } \#l_1, \dots, \#l_n : F \rrbracket(e)(s, s') \Leftrightarrow$
 $\forall c_1, \dots, c_n \in \text{Control} : \llbracket F \rrbracket(e[l_1 \mapsto c_1, \dots, l_n \mapsto c_n]_c)(s, s')$

$\llbracket \text{EXSTATE } \#l_1, \dots, \#l_n : F \rrbracket(e)(s, s') \Leftrightarrow$
 $\exists c_1, \dots, c_n \in \text{Control} : \llbracket F \rrbracket(e[l_1 \mapsto c_1, \dots, l_n \mapsto c_n]_c)(s, s')$

$\llbracket S_1 == S_2 \rrbracket(e)(s, s') \Leftrightarrow \llbracket S_1 \rrbracket(e)(s, s') = \llbracket S_2 \rrbracket(e)(s, s')$

$\llbracket S.\text{executes} \rrbracket(e)(s, s') \Leftrightarrow \text{executes}(\llbracket S \rrbracket(e)(s, s'))$

$\llbracket S.\text{continues} \rrbracket(e)(s, s') \Leftrightarrow \text{continues}(\llbracket S \rrbracket(e)(s, s'))$

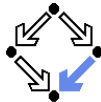
$\llbracket S.\text{breaks} \rrbracket(e)(s, s') \Leftrightarrow \text{breaks}(\llbracket S \rrbracket(e)(s, s'))$

$\llbracket S.\text{returns} \rrbracket(e)(s, s') \Leftrightarrow \text{returns}(\llbracket S \rrbracket(e)(s, s'))$

$\llbracket S.\text{throws} \rrbracket(e)(s, s') \Leftrightarrow \text{throws}(\llbracket S \rrbracket(e)(s, s'))$

$\llbracket S.\text{throws } l \rrbracket(e)(s, s') \Leftrightarrow$
 $\text{LET } c = \llbracket S \rrbracket(e)(s, s') \text{ IN } \text{throws}(c) \wedge \text{key}(c) = l$

Formula Language: Extended Semantics



$\llbracket _ \rrbracket : \mathbf{Term} \rightarrow \mathbf{Environment} \rightarrow (\mathbf{State} \times \mathbf{State}) \rightarrow \mathbf{Value}$

...

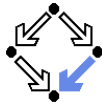
$\llbracket S.\mathbf{value} \rrbracket(e)(s, s') = \mathbf{value}(\llbracket S \rrbracket(e)(s, s'))$

$\llbracket _ \rrbracket : \mathbf{State} \rightarrow \mathbf{Environment} \rightarrow (\mathbf{State} \times \mathbf{State}) \rightarrow \mathbf{Control}$

$\llbracket \mathbf{now} \rrbracket(e)(s, s') = \mathbf{control}(s)$

$\llbracket \mathbf{next} \rrbracket(e)(s, s') = \mathbf{control}(s')$

$\llbracket \#l \rrbracket(e)(s, s') = e(l)_c$



Generic Rules

$$C : [F]_{I_1, \dots, I_n}^{F_c, F_b, F_r, \{K_1, \dots, K_m\}}$$

p is a permutation of $\{1, \dots, n\}$

$$C : [F]_{I_{p(1)}, \dots, I_{p(n)}}^{F_c, F_b, F_r, \{K_1, \dots, K_m\}}$$

$$C : [F]_{I_1, \dots, I_n}^{F_c, F_b, F_r, \{K_1, \dots, K_m\}}$$

$$I \neq I_1 \wedge \dots \wedge I \neq I_n$$

$$C : [F \text{ AND } I' = I]_{I_1, \dots, I_n, I}^{F_c, F_b, F_r, \{K_1, \dots, K_m\}}$$

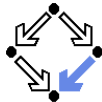
$$C : [F]_{I_1, \dots, I_n}^{\text{FALSE}, \text{FALSE}, \text{FALSE}, \emptyset}$$

$$C : [F]_{I_1, \dots, I_n}$$

C is a program without interruptions

$$C : [F]_{I_1, \dots, I_n}$$

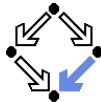
$$C : [F]_{I_1, \dots, I_n}^{\text{FALSE}, \text{FALSE}, \text{FALSE}, \emptyset}$$



Assignments and Declarations

$$\begin{array}{c}
 E \simeq T \\
 \hline
 I = E : [I' = T \text{ AND next.executes}]_I^{\text{FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, } \emptyset} \\
 C : [F]_{I_1, \dots, I_n, I}^{F_c, F_b, F_r, \{K_1, \dots, K_m\}} \\
 I_a \neq I_b \\
 \hline
 \text{var } I; C : \\
 \quad [\text{EXISTS } \$I_a, \$I_b : F[\$I_a/I, \$I_b/I']]_{I_1, \dots, I_n}^{F_c, F_b, F_r, \{K_1, \dots, K_m\}} \\
 C : [F]_{I_1, \dots, I_n, I}^{F_c, F_b, F_r, \{K_1, \dots, K_m\}} \\
 I_a \neq I_b \\
 E \simeq T \\
 \hline
 \text{var } I = E; C : \\
 \quad [\text{EXISTS } \$I_a, \$I_b : \\
 \quad \quad \$I_a = T \text{ AND } F[\$I_a/I, \$I_b/I']]_{I_1, \dots, I_n}^{F_c, F_b, F_r, \{K_1, \dots, K_m\}}
 \end{array}$$

Command Sequences (w/o Interruption)



$$C_1 : [F_1]_{l_1, \dots, l_n}^{\text{FALSE}, \text{FALSE}, \text{FALSE}, \emptyset}$$

$$C_2 : [F_2]_{l_1, \dots, l_n}^{F_c, F_b, F_r, \{K_1, \dots, K_m\}}$$

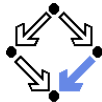
$C_1; C_2 :$

[EXISTS $\$l_1, \dots, \l_n : EXSTATE $\#l_s$:

$F_1[\#l_s/\text{next}][\$l_1/l_1', \dots, \$l_n/l_n']$ AND

$F_2[\#l_s/\text{now}][\$l_1/l_1, \dots, \$l_n/l_n]_{l_1, \dots, l_n}^{F_c, F_b, F_r, \{K_1, \dots, K_m\}}$

Command Sequences (with Interruption)



$$C_1 : [F_1]_{l_1, \dots, l_n}^{F_{c1}, F_{b1}, F_{r1}, \{K_1, \dots, K_m\}}$$

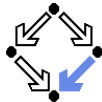
$$C_2 : [F_2]_{l_1, \dots, l_n}^{F_{c1}, F_{b1}, F_{r1}, \{L_1, \dots, L_o\}}$$

$$C_1; C_2 :$$

```

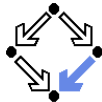
[ EXISTS $l_1, \dots, $l_n: EXSTATE #l_s:
  F_1[#l_s/next][$l_1/l_1', \dots, $l_n/l_n'] AND
  IF #l_s.executes THEN
    F_2[#l_s/now][$l_1/l_1, \dots, $l_n/l_n]
  ELSE
    l_1'=$l_1 AND \dots AND l_n'=$l_n AND next==#l_s
]_{l_1, \dots, l_n}^{F_{c1} \text{ OR } F_{c2}, F_{b1} \text{ OR } F_{b2}, F_{r1} \text{ OR } F_{r2}, \{K_1, \dots, K_m, L_1, \dots, L_o\}}
```

Conditionals



$$\begin{array}{c}
 C : [F]_{l_1, \dots, l_n}^{F_c, F_b, F_r, \{K_1, \dots, K_m\}} \\
 E \simeq F_0 \\
 \hline
 \text{if } (E) \ C : [\text{IF } F_0 \text{ THEN } F \text{ ELSE readonly}]_{l_1, \dots, l_n}^{F_c, F_b, F_r, \{K_1, \dots, K_m\}} \\
 \\
 C_1 : [F_1]_{l_1, \dots, l_n}^{F_{c1}, F_{b1}, F_{r1}, \{K_1, \dots, K_m\}} \\
 C_2 : [F_2]_{l_1, \dots, l_n}^{F_{c2}, F_{b2}, F_{r2}, \{L_1, \dots, L_o\}} \\
 E \simeq F_0 \\
 \hline
 \text{if } (E) \ C_1 \text{ else } C_2 : \\
 \quad [\text{IF } F_0 \text{ THEN } F_1 \\
 \quad \quad \text{ELSE } F_2]_{l_1, \dots, l_n}^{F_{c1} \text{ OR } F_{c2}, F_{b1} \text{ OR } F_{b2}, F_{r1} \text{ OR } F_{r2}, \{K_1, \dots, K_m, L_1, \dots, L_o\}}
 \end{array}$$

Interruptions



`continue : [next.continues] $\underline{\text{TRUE, FALSE, FALSE, } \emptyset}$`

`break : [next.breaks] $\underline{\text{FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, } \emptyset}$`

$T \simeq E$

`return E :`

`[next.returns`

`AND next.value=T] $\underline{\text{FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, } \emptyset}$`

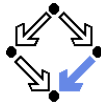
$T \simeq E$

`throw / E :`

`[next.throws /`

`AND next.value=T] $\underline{\text{FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, } \{I\}}$`

Interruption Handlers



$$C_1 : [F_1]_{l_1, \dots, l_n}^{F_{c1}, F_{b1}, F_{r1}, \{K_1, \dots, K_m\}}$$

$$C_2 : [F_2]_{l_1, \dots, l_n}^{F_{c2}, F_{b2}, F_{r2}, \{L_1, \dots, L_o\}}$$

$$l_a \neq l_b$$

$$\{l_a, l_b\} \cap \{l_1, \dots, l_n\} = \emptyset$$

$$\text{try } C_1 \text{ catch}(l_k \ l_v) \ C_2 :$$

$$[\text{EXISTS } \$l_1, \dots, \$l_n : \text{EXSTATE } \#l_s :$$

$$F_1[\#l_s/\text{next}][\$l_1/l_1', \dots, \$l_n/l_n'] \text{ AND}$$

$$\text{IF } \#l_s.\text{throws } l_k \text{ THEN}$$

$$\text{EXISTS } \$l_a, \$l_b : \text{EXSTATE } \#l_t :$$

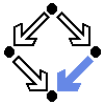
$$\$l_a = \#l_s.\text{value} \text{ AND } \#l_t.\text{executes} \text{ AND}$$

$$F_2[\#l_t/\text{now}][\$l_a/l_v][\$l_1/l_1, \dots, \$l_n/l_n][\$l_b/l_v']$$

$$\text{ELSE}$$

$$l_1' = \$l_1 \text{ AND } \dots \text{ AND } l_n' = \$l_n \text{ AND next} == \#l_s$$

$$]_{l_1, \dots, l_n}^{F_{c1} \text{ OR } F_{c2}, F_{b1} \text{ OR } F_{b2}, F_{r1} \text{ OR } F_{r2}, (\{K_1, \dots, K_m\} \setminus \{l_k\}) \cup \{L_1, \dots, L_o\}}$$



Loops w/o Interruptions

finiteExecution :

$\mathbb{P}(\mathbb{N} \times \text{State}^\infty \times \text{State} \times \text{StateFunction} \times \text{StateRelation})$

$\text{finiteExecution}(k, t, s, E, C) \Leftrightarrow$

$t(0) = s \wedge \forall i \in \mathbb{N}_k : E(t(i)) = \text{TRUE} \wedge C(t(i), t(i+1))$

$\llbracket \text{while } (E) \ C \rrbracket(s, s') \Leftrightarrow$

$\exists k \in \mathbb{N}, t \in \text{State}^\infty :$

$\text{finiteExecution}(k, t, s, \llbracket E \rrbracket, \llbracket C \rrbracket) \wedge$

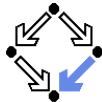
$\llbracket E \rrbracket(t(k)) \neq \text{TRUE} \wedge t(k) = s'$

$C : [F]_{l_1, \dots, l_n}$

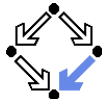
$E \simeq H$

$\text{while } (E) \ C : [\neg H[l_1' / l_1, \dots, l_n' / l_n]]_{l_1, \dots, l_n}$

Loops w/o Interruptions with Invariants


$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Invariant}(G, H, F)_{l_1, \dots, l_n} \equiv \\ & \quad G \text{ has no free variables} \wedge \\ & \quad \forall e \in \text{Environment}, s, s' \in \text{Store} : \\ & \quad \quad \llbracket \text{FORALL } \$l_1, \dots, \$l_n : \\ & \quad \quad \quad (G[\$l_1/l_1', \dots, \$l_n/l_n'] \text{ AND } H[\$l_1/l_1, \dots, \$l_n/l_n] \\ & \quad \quad \quad \text{AND } F[\$l_1/l_1, \dots, \$l_n/l_n]) \Rightarrow G \rrbracket (e)(s, s') \\ & \quad C : [F]_{l_1, \dots, l_n} \\ & \quad E \simeq H \\ & \quad \frac{\text{Invariant}(G, H, F)_{l_1, \dots, l_n}}{\text{while } (E) \ C : [\neg H[l_1'/l_1, \dots, l_n'/l_n] \text{ AND} \\ & \quad (G[l_1/l_1', \dots, l_n/l_n'] \Rightarrow G)]_{l_1, \dots, l_n}} \end{aligned}$$

Loops with Interruptions



finiteExecution :

$\mathbb{P}(\mathbb{N} \times \text{State}^\infty \times \text{State}^\infty \times \text{State} \times \text{StateFunction} \times \text{StateRelation})$

$\text{finiteExecution}(k, t, u, s, E, C) \Leftrightarrow$

$t(0) = s \wedge u(0) = s \wedge$

$\forall i \in \mathbb{N}_k :$

$\neg \text{breaks}(\text{control}(u(i))) \wedge \text{executes}(\text{control}(t(i))) \wedge$

$E(t(i)) = \text{TRUE} \wedge C(t(i), u(i+1)) \wedge$

$\text{IF } \text{continues}(\text{control}(u(i+1))) \vee \text{breaks}(\text{control}(u(i+1)))$

$\text{THEN } t(i+1) = \text{execute}(u(i+1))$

$\text{ELSE } t(i+1) = u(i+1)$

$\llbracket \text{while } (E) C \rrbracket(s, s') \Leftrightarrow$

$\exists k \in \mathbb{N}, t, u \in \text{State}^\infty :$

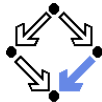
$\text{finiteExecution}(k, t, u, s, \llbracket E \rrbracket, \llbracket C \rrbracket) \wedge$

$(\llbracket E \rrbracket(t(k)) \neq \text{TRUE} \vee$

$\neg(\text{executes}(\text{control}(u(k))) \vee$

$\text{continues}(\text{control}(u(k)))) \wedge$

$t(k) = s'$



Loops with Interruptions

$$C : [F]_{I_1, \dots, I_n}^{F_c, F_b, F_r; K_1, \dots, K_m}$$

```

while (E) C :
    [ !next.continues AND
      !next.breaks ]_{I_1, \dots, I_n}^{FALSE, FALSE, F_r; K_1, \dots, K_m}

```

$$C : [F]_{I_1, \dots, I_n}^{F_c, FALSE, F_r; K_1, \dots, K_m}$$

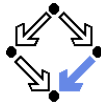
$$E \simeq H$$

```

while (E) C :
    [ !next.continues AND !next.breaks AND
      (next.executes =>
        !H[next/now][I_1' / I_1, \dots, I_n' / I_n])
      ]_{I_1, \dots, I_n}^{FALSE, FALSE, F_r; K_1, \dots, K_m}

```

Loops with Interruptions and Invariants



$\text{Invariant}(G, H, F)_{l_1, \dots, l_n} \equiv$

G has no free (mathematical or state) variables \wedge

$\forall e \in \text{ValueEnv}, s, s' \in \text{Store} :$

$\llbracket \text{FORALL } \$l_1, \dots, \$l_n : \text{ALLSTATE } \#l_s, \#l_t :$

$(G[\#l_s/\text{next}][\$l_1/l_1', \dots, \$l_n/l_n']$

$\text{AND } (\#l_s.\text{executes OR } \#l_s.\text{continues})$

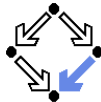
$\text{AND } \#l_t.\text{executes}$

$\text{AND } H[\#l_t/\text{now}][\$l_1/l_1, \dots, \$l_n/l_n]$

$\text{AND } F[\#l_t/\text{now}][\$l_1/l_1, \dots, \$l_n/l_n])$

$\Rightarrow G \rrbracket(e)(s, s')$

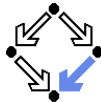
Loops with Interruptions and Invariants


$$C : [F]_{I_1, \dots, I_n}^{F_c, F_b, F_r; K_1, \dots, K_m}$$
$$\text{Invariant}(G, H, F)_{I_1, \dots, I_n}$$

while (E) C :

```
[ !next.continues AND !next.breaks AND
  (G[now/next][ $I_1/I_1'$ , ...,  $I_n/I_n'$ ] =>
    EXISTS # $I_s$  : G[# $I_s$ /next] AND
    IF # $I_s$ .continues OR # $I_s$ .breaks
      THEN next.executes
      ELSE next == # $I_s$ )
  ] FALSE, FALSE,  $F_r$ ;  $K_1, \dots, K_m$ 
 $I_1, \dots, I_n$ 
```

Loops with Interruptions and Invariants


$$C : [F]_{I_1, \dots, I_n}^{F_c, \text{FALSE}, F_r; K_1, \dots, K_m}$$
$$E \simeq H$$
$$\text{Invariant}(G, H, F)_{I_1, \dots, I_n}$$

while (E) C :

 [!next.continues AND !next.breaks AND

 (next.executes =>

 ! $H[\text{next}/\text{now}][I_1' / I_1, \dots, I_n' / I_n]$) AND

 ($G[\text{now}/\text{next}][I_1 / I_1', \dots, I_n / I_n'] \Rightarrow$

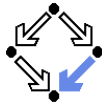
 EXISTS $\#I_s : G[\#I_s/\text{next}]$ AND

 IF $\#I_s.\text{continues}$ OR $\#I_s.\text{breaks}$

 THEN next.executes

 ELSE next == $\#I_s$)

] $\text{FALSE}, \text{FALSE}, F_r; K_1, \dots, K_m$
 I_1, \dots, I_n



- Further calculi:
 - $C \downarrow F$
 - $\text{PRE}(C, Q) = P$
 - $\text{POST}(C, P) = Q$
 - $\text{TRANS}(C, P) = C'$
- Expressions and interruptions
 $X = 1/0$
- Methods
 $I_r = I_m(E_1, \dots, E_p)$

Stay tuned for more to come in this seminar.