

# INTRODUCTION TO PARALLEL AND DISTRIBUTED COMPUTING



Wolfgang Schreiner

Research Institute for Symbolic Computation (RISC)



# Various Aspects

Goal: application of concurrency to speed-up computations.

- Multi-core processors, multi-processors, computer clusters.
- Shared memory and distributed memory programming.
- Task parallel and data parallel algorithms.
- Strategies for parallel program design.
- Performance measures and analysis.

Various interrelated aspects (many of which we will discuss).

# Course Topics

- Parallel Architectures
- *Auto-Parallelization and OpenMP and Cilk Plus*
- Performance Analysis
- *Multi-Threaded Client/Server Programming*
- Parallel Program Design
- *The Message Passing Interface MPI*
- Distributed Memory Algorithms

*An overview of abstract development principles and concrete programming models.*

# Organization and Grades

- Moodle Course

- Materials and links.
- Forums for announcements and Q&A.
- Submission of assignments.

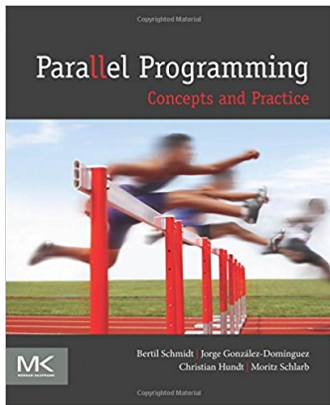
- Four Assignments on Programming/Benchmarking

- Automatic parallelization.
- Shared memory programming in OpenMP or Cilk Plus.
- Multi-threaded/networked programming in Java.
- Distributed memory programming in MPI.

No exam, grade will be entirely based on assignments.

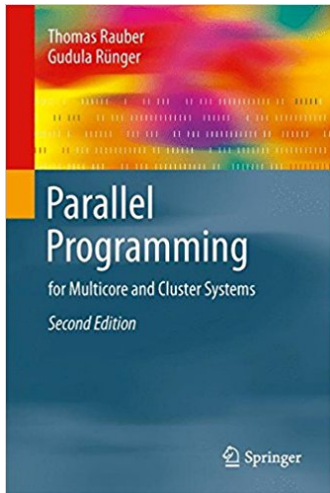
# Literature

Bertil Schmidt et al. *Parallel Programming: Concepts and Practice*, Morgan Kaufmann, 2017.



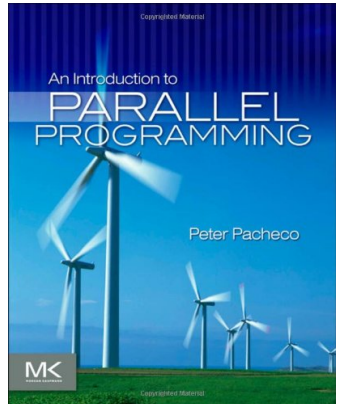
## Literature

Thomas Rauber and Gudula Rüniger, *Parallel Programming: for Multicore and Cluster Systems*, Second Edition, Springer, 2013.



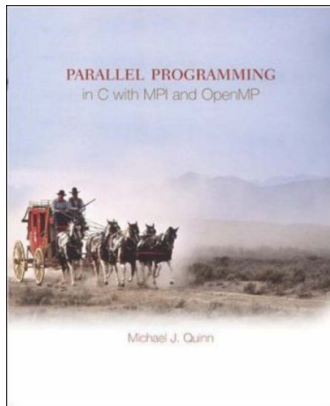
# Literature

Peter Pacheco, *An Introduction to Parallel Programming*, Morgan Kaufmann, 2011.



# Literature

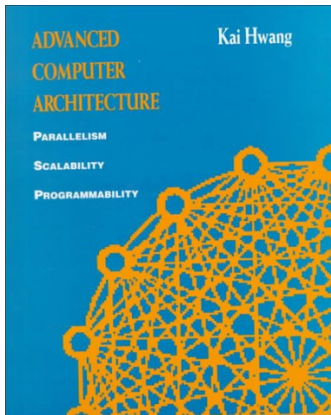
Michael J. Quinn, *Parallel Programming in C with MPI and OpenMP*, McGraw-Hill, 2003.





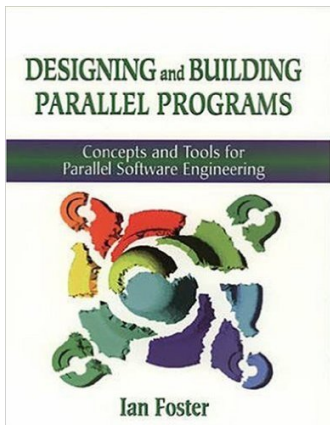
# Literature

Kai Hwang, *Advanced Computer Architecture — Parallelism, Scalability, Programmability*, McGraw-Hill, 1993.



## Literature

Ian Foster, *Designing and Building Parallel Programs*, Addison-Wesley, 1995.



Free online version at <http://www.mcs.anl.gov/~itf/dbpp>.